

In these terms, the task of the "planner" is to structure and guide a process of "learning by doing" involving a community of participating groups with competing interests within an area of shared concern.

community

cyclic learning process of managing conflicts between ~~objectives and~~ shared objectives and conflicts between competing interests.

In these terms, planning

Such a process is a learning process, involving a community of participants ~~or~~ participating interest groups ~~with~~ ~~a desire~~ who can be induced to ~~attempt to manage conflicts between~~ ~~shared objectives they share, and as well as~~ ~~conflicts between competing interests~~ groups ~~whose~~ ^{with} competing interests ~~who must be coaxed into at least into~~ ~~tolerating a set. the adoption of~~ ~~a set of objectives and action~~ ~~priorities~~

→ in a particular area. These interests need to be managed so that action

In these terms, the task of the "planner" ~~(whether he be politician, or businessman~~ ~~or professional)~~ is to structure and guide a ~~learning~~ process of "learning by doing" involving a community of participating ~~idea~~ groups with competing interests.